

We claim:

- del  
a<sup>co</sup>7
- 5
- 10
- 15
- 20
1. A method for virtualizing super-user privileges in a computer operating system including multiple virtual processes, the method comprising:  
designating a plurality of virtual super-users, each virtual super-user being associated with a separate virtual process;  
intercepting a system call for which actual super-user privileges are required;  
in response to the intercepted system call being made by a virtual super-user and pertaining to the virtual process of the virtual super-user:  
granting actual super-user privileges to the virtual super-user; and  
allowing execution of the system call.
  2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
withdrawing the actual super-user privileges from the virtual super-user after execution of the system call.
  3. The method of claim 1, wherein designating comprises:  
assigning a virtual super-user identifier to each virtual super-user.
  4. The method of claim 3, wherein each virtual super-user identifier comprises a super-user identifier and an indication of a virtual process.

5. The method of claim 1, wherein designating comprises:  
assigning a user identifier to a virtual super-user; and  
storing the user identifier and an indication of the virtual process of the virtual  
super-user in a virtual super-user list.

5

6. The method of claim 1, wherein granting comprises:  
assigning a super-user identifier to the virtual super-user.

7. The method of claim 1, wherein the intercepted system call comprises a  
system call for accessing a file.

8. The method of claim 7, wherein the intercepted system call pertains to the  
virtual process of the virtual super-user when the file to be accessed is associated with  
the same virtual process.

9. The method of claim 1, wherein the intercepted system call comprises a  
system call for terminating a process.

10. The method of claim 9, wherein the intercepted system call pertains to the  
virtual process of the virtual super-user when the process to be terminated is associated  
with the same virtual process.

11. The method of claim 1, wherein the intercepted system call comprises a system call for terminating all processes associated with a virtual process, the method further comprising:

5 identifying each process associated with the virtual process; and  
terminating each identified process.

12. The method of claim 11, wherein an association data structure stores associations between processes and virtual processes, and wherein identifying comprises:

10 identifying each process by its association with the virtual process in the  
association data structure.

13. The method of claim 1, wherein the system call is made by a virtual super-user when a user making the call has a virtual super-user identifier.

14. The method of claim 1, wherein the system call is made by a virtual super-user when a user making the call has user identifier in a virtual super-user list.

20 15. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

responsive to the intercepted system call not being made by a virtual super-user,  
disallowing execution of the system call.

16. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

responsive to the intercepted system call being made by a virtual super-user and  
not pertaining to the virtual process of the virtual super-user, disallowing  
execution of the system call.

17. The method of claim 1, further comprising:

responsive to the intercepted system call comprising a system call for inserting a  
module into an operating system kernel, disallowing execution of the  
system call.

18. The method of claim 1, wherein allowing comprises:

executing the system call.

19. The method of claim 1, wherein intercepting a system call comprises:

loading a system call wrapper;

saving a pointer to the system call; and

replacing the pointer to the system call with a pointer to the system call wrapper,  
such that the system call wrapper is executed when the system call is  
invoked.

5        20.    The method of claim 19, wherein the pointer to the first system call  
comprises a system call vector.

10        21.    A computer program product for virtualizing super-user privileges in a  
computer operating system including multiple virtual processes, the computer program  
product comprising:

program code for designating a plurality of virtual super-users, each virtual  
super-user being associated with a separate virtual process;

program code for intercepting a system call for which actual super-user  
privileges are required;

15        program code for determining that the intercepted system call was made by a  
virtual super-user and pertains to the virtual process of the virtual super-  
user; granting actual super-user privileges to the virtual super-user; and  
allowing execution of the system call.

20        22.    The computer program product of claim 21, further comprising:

program code for withdrawing the actual super-user privileges from the virtual super-user after execution of the system call.

23. The computer program product of claim 21, wherein program code for  
5 designating comprises:  
program code for assigning a virtual super-user identifier to each virtual super-user.

24. The computer program product of claim 23, wherein each virtual super-user identifier comprises a super-user identifier and an indication of a virtual process.

25. The computer program product of claim 21, wherein program code for  
designating comprises:  
program code for assigning a user identifier to a virtual super-user; and  
program code for storing the user identifier and an indication of the virtual  
process of the virtual super-user in a virtual super-user list.

26. The computer program product of claim 21, wherein program code for  
granting comprises:  
20 program code for assigning a super-user identifier to the virtual super-user.

27. The computer program product of claim 21, wherein the intercepted system call comprises a system call for accessing a file.

28. The computer program product of claim 27, wherein the intercepted system call pertains to the virtual process of the virtual super-user when the file to be accessed is associated with the same virtual process.

29. The computer program product of claim 21, wherein the intercepted system call comprises a system call for terminating a process.

30. The computer program product of claim 29, wherein the intercepted system call pertains to the virtual process of the virtual super-user when the process to be terminated is associated with the same virtual process.

31. The computer program product of claim 21, wherein the intercepted system call comprises a system call for terminating all processes associated with a virtual process, the computer program product further comprising:

program code for identifying each process associated with the virtual process;

and

program code for terminating each identified process.

32. The computer program product of claim 31, wherein an association data structure stores associations between processes and virtual processes, and wherein program code for identifying comprises:

program code for identifying each process by its association with the virtual  
process in the association data structure.

33. The computer program product of claim 21, wherein the system call is made by a virtual super-user when a user making the call has a virtual super-user identifier.

34. The computer program product of claim 21, wherein the system call is made by a virtual super-user when a user making the call has a user identifier in a virtual super-user list.

35. The computer program product of claim 21, further comprising:  
program code for disallowing execution of the system call in response to the intercepted system call not being made by a virtual super-user.

36. The computer program product of claim 21, further comprising:



program code for disallowing execution of the system call in response to the intercepted system call being made by a virtual super-user and not pertaining to the virtual process of the virtual super-user.

5 37. The computer program product of claim 21, further comprising:  
program code for disallowing execution of the system call in response to the intercepted system call comprising a system call for inserting a module into an operating system kernel.

10 38. The computer program product of claim 21, wherein program code for allowing comprises:  
program code for executing the system call.

15 39. The computer program product of claim 21, wherein program code intercepting a system call comprises:  
program code for loading a system call wrapper;  
program code for saving a pointer to the system call; and  
program code for replacing the pointer to the system call with a pointer to the system call wrapper, such that the system call wrapper is executed when  
20 the system call is invoked.

40. The computer program product of claim 19, wherein the pointer to the first system call comprises a system call vector.

41. A system for virtualizing super-user privileges in a computer operating system including multiple virtual processes, the system comprising:

a virtual super-user designation module for designating a plurality of virtual super-users, each virtual super-user being associated with a separate virtual process; and

a system call wrapper for intercepting a system call for which actual super-user privileges are required and, in response to the intercepted system call being made by a virtual super-user and pertaining to the virtual process of the virtual super-user, granting actual super-user privileges to the virtual super-user and allowing execution of the system call.

42. The system of claim 41, wherein the system call wrapper is further configured to withdraw the actual super-user privileges from the virtual super-user after execution of the system call.

43. The system of claim 41, wherein the virtual super-user designation module is further configured to assign a virtual super-user identifier to each virtual super-user.

44. The system of claim 43, wherein each virtual super-user identifier comprises a super-user identifier and an indication of a virtual process.

45. The system of claim 41, wherein the virtual super-user designation  
5 module is further configured to assign a user identifier to a virtual super-user and store the user identifier and an indication of the virtual process of the virtual super-user in a virtual super-user list.

46. The system of claim 41, wherein the system call wrapper is further  
10 configured to assign a super-user identifier to the virtual super-user.

47. The system of claim 41, wherein the intercepted system call comprises a  
system call for accessing a file.

48. The system of claim 47, wherein the intercepted system call pertains to the  
15 virtual process of the virtual super-user when the file to be accessed is associated with the same virtual process.

49. The system of claim 41, wherein the intercepted system call comprises a  
20 system call for terminating a process.

50. The system of claim 49, wherein the intercepted system call pertains to the virtual process of the virtual super-user when the process to be terminated is associated with the same virtual process.

5 51. The system of claim 41, wherein the intercepted system call comprises a system call for terminating all processes associated with a virtual process, and wherein the system call wrapper is further configured to identify each process associated with the virtual process and terminate each identified process.

60  
65  
70  
75  
80  
85  
90  
95  
100  
105  
110  
115  
120  
125  
130  
135  
140  
145  
150  
155  
160  
165  
170  
175  
180  
185  
190  
195  
200  
205  
210  
215  
220  
225  
230  
235  
240  
245  
250  
255  
260  
265  
270  
275  
280  
285  
290  
295  
300  
305  
310  
315  
320  
325  
330  
335  
340  
345  
350  
355  
360  
365  
370  
375  
380  
385  
390  
395  
400  
405  
410  
415  
420  
425  
430  
435  
440  
445  
450  
455  
460  
465  
470  
475  
480  
485  
490  
495  
500  
505  
510  
515  
520  
525  
530  
535  
540  
545  
550  
555  
560  
565  
570  
575  
580  
585  
590  
595  
600  
605  
610  
615  
620  
625  
630  
635  
640  
645  
650  
655  
660  
665  
670  
675  
680  
685  
690  
695  
700  
705  
710  
715  
720  
725  
730  
735  
740  
745  
750  
755  
760  
765  
770  
775  
780  
785  
790  
795  
800  
805  
810  
815  
820  
825  
830  
835  
840  
845  
850  
855  
860  
865  
870  
875  
880  
885  
890  
895  
900  
905  
910  
915  
920  
925  
930  
935  
940  
945  
950  
955  
960  
965  
970  
975  
980  
985  
990  
995

52. The system of claim 51, further comprising:  
an association data structure for storing associations between processes and virtual processes, wherein the system call wrapper is further configured to identify each process by its association with the virtual process in the association data structure.

53. The system of claim 41, wherein the system call is made by a virtual super-user when a user making the call has a virtual super-user identifier.

54. The system of claim 41, wherein the system call is made by a virtual super-user when a user making the call has user identifier in a virtual super-user list.

20

55. The system of claim 41, wherein the system call wrapper is further configured to disallow execution of the intercepted system call in response to the intercepted system call not being made by a virtual super-user.

5 56. The system of claim 41, wherein the system call wrapper is further configured to disallow execution of the intercepted system call in response to the intercepted system call being made by a virtual super-user and not pertaining to the virtual process of the virtual super-user.

60 57. The system of claim 41, wherein the system call wrapper is further configured to disallow execution of the intercepted system call in response to the intercepted system call comprising a system call for inserting a module into an operating system kernel.

65 58. The system of claim 41, wherein the system call wrapper is further configured to execute the system call.